

1 **SEC. 207. CLARIFYING AUTHORITY OF STATE MEDICAID**  
2 **FRAUD AND ABUSE CONTROL UNITS TO IN-**  
3 **VESTIGATE AND PROSECUTE CASES OF MED-**  
4 **ICAID PATIENT ABUSE AND NEGLECT IN ANY**  
5 **SETTING.**

6 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1903(q)(4)(A)(ii) of the  
7 Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(q)(4)(A)(ii)) is  
8 amended by inserting after “patients residing in board  
9 and care facilities” the following: “and of patients (who  
10 are receiving medical assistance under the State plan  
11 under this title (or waiver of such plan)) in a noninstitu-  
12 tional or other setting”.

13 (b) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDING.—Section 1903(a)(6)  
14 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1396b(a)(6)) is  
15 amended, in the matter following subparagraph (B), by  
16 striking “(as found necessary by the Secretary for the  
17 elimination of fraud in the provision and administration  
18 of medical assistance provided under the State plan (or  
19 waiver of such plan))”.

20 **SEC. 208. MEDICAID COVERAGE FOR CITIZENS OF FREELY**  
21 **ASSOCIATED STATES.**

22 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 402(b)(2) of the Personal  
23 Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act  
24 of 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1612(b)(2)) is amended by adding at  
25 the end the following new subparagraph: